

Third Session  
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### **FRIEND OF THE CHAIR ON CONFIDENCE BUILDING AND TRANSPARENCY MEASURES**

This paper is without prejudice to the positions of delegations on the issues under consideration in the Ad Hoc Group and does not imply agreement on the scope or content of the paper.

These potential confidence building and transparency measures would be voluntary and non-mandatory, and they could be included, as appropriate, into a legally binding instrument.

#### Exchange visits (off-site)

1. Visits of experts arranged for scientific purposes by a State Party to comparable facilities (of potential relevance for the BWC and the Protocol) of another State Party.
2. Visits
  - 2.1 Visits would be under bilateral and/or multilateral agreement.
  - 2.2 On a voluntary and/or reciprocal basis.
  - 2.3 Visits should be in harmony with the provisions of the BWC and the Protocol.
3. Experts with expertise in areas relevant for the BWC and the Protocol, such as
  - 3.1 Administrators with expertise in science administration and related matters
  - 3.2 Agriculture
  - 3.3 Bacteriology
  - 3.4 Biochemistry
  - 3.5 Biological defence experts
  - 3.6 Biosafety
  - 3.7 Biotechnology
  - 3.8 Engineers of fermentation technology, equipment, buildings, etc.
  - 3.9 Entomology
  - 3.10 Epidemiology
  - 3.11 Immunology

- 3.12 Medicine
- 3.13 Pharmaceutical sciences (antibiotics and other ethiotropic drugs)
- 3.14 Quality control experts
- 3.15 Toxicology
- 3.16 Veterinary science
- 3.17. Virology

4. Scope

- 4.1 Bilateral/multilateral long-term scientific exchanges made in selected programme areas where common interest exists between countries.
- 4.2 Bilateral/multilateral long-term scientific exchanges covering areas of potential relevance for the BWC and the Protocol (facilities not covered by declarations).

5. Modalities

- 5.1 Could be mediated through bilateral and/or multilateral agreements.
- 5.2 For the selection and/or appointment of experts, help may be sought from specialized UN agencies (WHO, FAO, OIE, UNDP, etc.).
- 5.3 Arranged with mutual agreement on the:
  - 5.3.1 Areas of interest;
  - 5.3.2 Selection of personnel;
  - 5.3.3 Length of the scientific exchange;
  - 5.3.4 Costs.

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