

The
COMMONWEAL
Collection –
Library for a Non-Violent World

Registered Charity number 1053157

www.brad.ac.uk/library/services/commonweal

Peace

human rights

development

non-violence

environment

anti-racism

identity issues

politics

disarmament

education

activism

regional issues

faith

social & economic alternatives



**GUIDE TO COMMONWEAL FOR
STUDENTS OF BRADFORD UNIVERSITY**

Commonweal Mission Statement

The Commonweal Collection is an independent specialist library devoted to issues around non-violent social change and working to promote peace and justice. Commonweal aims to provide literature, resources and other support for those who share its vision of the good society.

Commonweal is kindly housed by the University of Bradford's J B Priestley Library, and is open to everyone free of charge

Students of Bradford University automatically have a borrowing entitlement as well as being free to browse its resources.

Nearly everything in the Collection – books, pamphlets, journals, videos and archives – has been donated, and it is run mainly by volunteers.

History of Commonweal

Commonweal began in 1958 in the library of the Garthnewydd Community House in Merthyr Tydfil, an experiment in community living based on the social philosophy of Mohandas Gandhi. The Commonweal Trust was formed in 1963 with David Hoggett, April Carter, Donald Groom and Devi Prasad as Founding Trustees.

Later, the Collection operated from Cheltenham in Gloucestershire as a free-loan library, mainly postal, linking with those active in the peace movement throughout Britain and overseas.

In 1975, with the death of its librarian and founder, David Hoggett, the Trustees negotiated with the University of Bradford for the Collection to be brought to its present location. The University of Bradford was felt to be appropriate because of the development courses in Peace Studies.

Since 1975, the Collection has been widely used by students from several departments, as well as by individuals and groups from Bradford and elsewhere, including researchers from the USA and Australia. When funding allows we also carry out innovative outreach work in the Bradford District.

Staffing

Commonweal's funding situation means that since autumn 2004 there has been no regular paid worker to help you in the Collection. However there is information on display telling you the basics and giving details of whom to contact if you still have a query.

How you can help

If you enjoy the Collection, please consider becoming a volunteer or making a donation. Details of how to do this are on display in Commonweal Collection.

How to use the Commonweal Collection

If you are a Peace Studies student, you will receive an introduction to the Collection as part of your library induction.

Otherwise please use this book, the information displayed in the library, and the help of your subject librarian/the Peace Studies subject librarian to start using Commonweal.

During University term time the Commonweal Collection will be available during staffed hours only.

Hours of availability are as follows:

Monday to Friday 09.00 – 19.30, Saturday 09.00 – 17.00, Sunday 13.00 – 17.00. For more information telephone the JBP library reception on 01274 233301 or consult the "Library Counter" hours at <http://www.brad.ac.uk/library/opening/>

Where is it?!

Commonweal is based on the **second floor of the J B Priestley Library (JBPL)**. The main stock – books, pamphlets, journals and videos – are on display in **room 2.4**.

Older journals are kept in **room 2.3**, and so are some less well-used books which form the '**annexe**' (you will see the term 'annexe' on their catalogue record if they are in here). This room is kept locked and you will have to ask the Peace Studies librarian to let you in if you want to use these materials.

Borrowing

You are entitled to borrow **up to 8** Commonweal items on your library card *in addition to* your borrowing allowance for University items.

You can borrow any of these from Commonweal (apart from a few items marked 'reference only')

- **Books in room 2.4** – these are on the main bookshelves. They are classified according to Commonweal's unique system, which only uses letters, and shelved alphabetically by classification and then author surname. The classification system is reproduced later in this booklet and is displayed at several points around the bookshelves
- **Annexe books in 2.3** – these are also shelved alphabetically by classification/author
- **Pamphlets** – you will see the word pamphlets or an abbreviation of it (e.g. *pamph*) on their catalogue record. They are shelved alphabetically by classification/author in magazine boxes on top of the main shelves in 2.4.

All of the above can usually be borrowed for 4 weeks

- **Videos** – Commonweal has a small selection of videos. The cases are kept in room 2.4. To borrow a cassette you must take the case to the library counter on Floor 0 during its opening hours – ask at reception or the counter for details of these times.

Videos are issued for one week.

During your library induction you will be shown how to use library systems to issue, renew and return items, including using self-service facilities. Commonweal items are handled in the same way as University stock, and **you are responsible for paying any fines incurred and returning what you borrow.**

Journals

Recent journals are in room 2.4. They are arranged in alphabetical order of category, e.g. disarmament, human rights. The full list of categories is reproduced later in this booklet and is on display in the Collection.

Some journal titles are on wooden display shelves – earlier issues of each title are inside, behind the current copy which is displayed at the front. Lift the shelf by the lower edge to access them.

Other journals are in boxes on top of the shelves, with current issue and earlier issues boxed together.

Older journals, are in room 2.3, next door to Commonweal's main room where recent journals are kept. Room 2.3 is locked and you need the Peace Studies Subject Librarian to unlock it for you.

Journals are for use on the premises only. They cannot be borrowed. They are security-tagged to prevent them being removed from the building.

However you can photocopy articles from them on the ground floor, providing you comply with the copyright restrictions. These are displayed near the copiers.

Catalogue

All of Commonweal's stock is catalogued on JBPL's system*.

If a catalogue search brings up a Commonweal item, before you look for it, note whether it is available, the classification, whether it is a book/pamphlet/video, and whether it is in the annexe – or for journals, just note the subject category and date.

You can also search by keyword restricting your search to Commonweal items only.

Ask at the enquiry desks on floor 0 or floor 2 for further help with catalogue features.

*Journal holdings records are still being updated and will only be fully reliable after this work is complete

Archival materials collected by Commonweal

For more information please contact the Special Collections staff on 01274 235256 / special-collections@bradford.ac.uk.

Activist and social information

In the main seating area in 2.4 there is a table and a notice board. These carry information on campaigns and events in the Bradford area and also further afield.

Commonweal seating and desks

Commonweal chairs and desks are for those using the Collection, including public members. Students not using Commonweal's resources are asked to keep to the facilities provided in the rest of the building.

Commonweal classification scheme

A – THEORY OF NVA

A - General
Ae - Analysis of NVA
Af - Non-violent revolution
Ak - Training for NVA
An - Feminism and non-violence
Ao - Critique of NVA
Ap - Case for civil disobedience
Aq - Ecology and NVA
At - Non-violent defence
Au - NV peacekeeping
Ay - Spiritual basis of NVA

B – NONVIOLENCE IN ACTION

B - General
Bb - Irish Civil Rights
Bd - East European/anti-Soviet NVA
Be - Shanti Sena
Bf - Satyagraha in Action
Bg - Fasting
Bh - Examples of NVA in History
Bi - Boycotts
Bj - Anti-Nazi NVA
Bl - Local/Personal NVA
Bm - Housing/Land NVA
Bn - Women's Peace Movement
Bo - Peace Camps
Bp - Animal Liberation NVA
Bq - Ecological NVA
Br - Anti-Racist NVA
Bs - Latin American NVA
Bt - US Civil Rights
Bu - Transnational NVA
Bv - Tax Resistance
Bw - Anti-Militarist NVA
Bx - Anti-Nuclear NVA

D - PACIFISM

Da - Conscientious Objection
Db - British Pacifism
Dh - History of Pacifism
Dj - Pacifist Writings
Dk - Interwar Pacifist Writings
Do - Critique of Pacifism
Ds - Pacifists in Prison

Du - International Pacifist
Organisations
Dx - Nuclear Pacifism
Dy - Christian Pacifism
Dz - Pacifist Classics

E - PEACE MOVEMENTS & ACTIONS – by region

E - General
Ea – European:
Eb - British
Ec - North European
Ed - Eastern European
Ee - Southern European
Eg - Asia:
Southern
Eh - Southeast
Ei - Northeast
Ej - Middle Eastern
Ep - Oceania/Pacific
Er - Africa
Es - Latin American
Et - US and Canadian
Eu - International Peace Organisations
Ew - 1918 – 39 Peace Movements

F - FREEDOM STRUGGLE

F - General
Fd - Soviet/East European dissent
Fe - Revolution
Ff - Independence movements
Fg - Indian independence Movement
Fh - Freedom struggle in history
Fi - Industrial action
Fj - Asian Freedom Struggles
Fk - Student protest
Fm - Protest movements
Fn - Women's liberation movement
Fo - Critique of violent struggle
Fp - Philosophy of violence
Fq - Animal Liberation Freedom
Struggle
Fr - South African Freedom Struggle
Fs - Latin America
Fu - Transnational Social Movements
Fw - Anti-war struggle
Fz - Freedom classics

G - GANDHI

G - Bibliographies
Ga - Satyagrahas led by Gandhi
Gb - British Raj vs Gandhi
Gd - Satyagraha Theory
Ge - Research in Gandhi
Gf - Memoirs & Reflections
Gg - Biographies
Gh - Particular Periods
Gi - Economic/Industrial Thought
Gj - General Compilations
Gk - Growth & Development
Gl - Decentralism
Gm - Basic Education
Gn - Spiritual Discipline & Health
Go - Critique of Gandhi
Gp - Political Philosophy
Gr - Gandhi vs Communalism & Caste
Gt - Gandhi & Indian Politics
Gu - Gandhi & World Problems
Gy - Gandhi & Religion
Gz - Collected & Selected Works

H - BIOGRAPHIES OF PACIFISTS, PEACEMAKERS AND RADICALS

H - Collective Biography
Ha - US Radicals & Pacifists
Hb - British Radicals & Pacifists
Hc - European Radicals & Pacifists
Hg - Gandhians
Hh - Radicals in History
Hi - Middle Eastern Peacemakers
Hj - Asian Peacemakers
Hk - Educationalists
Hl - Decentralists
Hm - Freedom Fighters
Hn - Feminists
Hp - Oceanic Peacemakers
Hq - Ecologists
Hr - African Peacemakers
Hs - Latin American Peacemakers
Ht - Anarchists
Hy - Spiritual Pioneers

I – INDIVIDUAL PEACEMAKERS

I - Collective Biographies
Ia - Martin Luther King
Ib - Vera Brittain
Ic - A. J. Muste
Id - Danilo Dolci

Ie - Petra Kelly
If - Helder Camara
Ig - Vinoba Bhave
Ih - Henry David Thoreau
Ii - Cesar Chavez
Ij - Toyohiko Kagawa
Ik - Abdul Gaffer Khan
Im - Jayaprakash Narayan
In - Dorothy Day
Ir - Nelson Mandela
It - Leo Tolstoy
Iu - Aung San Sui Kyi
Iy - John Woolman

J - PEACE ORGANISING: CONFLICT RESOLUTION & PEACE RESEARCH

Jd - Peace Organising
Je - Peace Research
Jh - Peace Museums & Memorials
Jn - Conflict Resolution
Ju - International Relations Theory
Jz - Bibliographies

K - CHILDREN, YOUNG PEOPLE & EDUCATION

K - General
Kb - Progressive Schools
Kc - Peace Education Theory & Research
Kd - Peace Education Materials for Teachers
Ke - Peace Museum Materials for Students
Kf - Children's Rights
Kh - History of Education
Kj - Parenting
Kk - Play
Kn - Educational Radicalism
Ko – Reading with children (all at Treehouse)
Kp - Philosophy of Education
Kq - Bullying and Conflict
Kr - Cultural Identity in Education
Ks - Social Issues
Kt - State Education
Ky - Child & Religion
Kz - Educational Classics

L – SOCIAL DECENTRALISATION

L - General Decentralisation
Lg - Rural Life
Lh - Decentralisation in History
Li - Industrial Democracy
Ll - Political Decentralisation
Lp - Decentralist Thought
Lq - Economic Decentralisation
Lt - Anarchism
Lu - Appropriate Technology
Lz - Decentralist Classics

M – INDIAN DECENTRALISATION

M - Indian Society – General
Mg - Sarvodaya Movement
Mi - Gandhian Economics

N - VISIONS OF THE GOOD SOCIETY

N - General
Nc - Utopian Visions
Nj - Economic Futures
Ni - Common Land
Np - Philosophy of NV Social Order
Nr - Tribal Peoples
Nu - World Language

O - ALTERNATIVE SOCIETY

O - General Alternatives
Oc - Intentional Communities
Oe - Alternative Guides and Directories
Of - Healthy Eating
Og - Alternative Medicine & Therapies
Oi - Technological Self- Sufficiency
Oj - Alternative Work
Ol - Alternative Housing
Om - Organic Farming & Self-Sufficiency
On - Counter-culture
Op - Decision Making
Oq - Alternative Economy
Ot - Alternative Media
Oz - Songs & Poetry

P - INDIVIDUAL AND IDENTITY

Pa - Psychology
Pi - Personal growth
Pm - Masculinity
Pn - Feminism
Po - Lesbian, gay and bisexual issues
Pq - Human relations
Ps - Social psychology
Pt - Social therapy
Pv - Biology of aggression
Pw - Psychology of violence
Pz - The Unconscious mind

Q - ENVIRONMENTAL CRISIS

Q - General
Qa - Eco-action
Qb - Transport
Qc - Conservation
Qe - Ecological Research
Qf - Food Crisis
Qh - Environmental Organisations
Qi - Environment vs Economics
Qj - Climate change
Qk - Environmental Education
Ql - Personal Ecology
Qm - Recycling
Qn - Ecological Social Order
Qo - Critique & Discussion
Qp - Ecological Thought
Qq - Soil Erosion & Deforestation
Qr - Public Health
Qs - Overpopulation
Qt - Pollution
Qu - Energy and Mineral Resources
Qv - Eco-feminism
Qw - Critique of Modern Farming
Qx - Threat of Technology – inc GM Technology
Qy - Ecology and Religion
Qz - Eco-fiction

R - RACISM

R - Racism General
Ra - Racism in Europe
Rb - Racism in Britain
Rh - Colonialism
Rj - Anti-Semitism
Rl - Anti-Islam
Rm - Slavery
Rr - Apartheid

Rs - Tribal Disruption
Rt - US Racism
Ru - Racism as a World Problem
Rv - Inter-ethnic conflict
Rw - Riots/Uprisings

S - SOCIAL ISSUES

S - General
Sb - British Class Struggle
Sc - City & Metropolis
Sp - Community Politics
Ss - Modern Social Crisis
St - Prison

T - NATION-STATE

T - General
Ta - European Union
Tb - British Imperialism
Tc - Totalitarianism in Germany
Te - Freedom of Speech
Tf - Human Rights
Tg - State surveillance
Th - Growth of the state
Ti - Capital Punishment
Tj - Freedom of Information
Tk - Press Freedom
Tl - Legal System
Tm - Multinationals
Tn - Neutralism
To - Individual vs. state
Tp - Marxism
Tt - US Imperialism
Tu - World Government
Tv - United Nations
Tw - Militarism
Tx - East/West relations
Tz - Anti-state classics

U - NORTH/SOUTH ISSUES

U - General
Uf - Third World Development
Uj - Trade
Ul - Debt and Global Finance
Um - Decentralisation
Un - Women and development
Uq - Environment and Development
Ur - Refugees
Us - Famine
Uu - International aid
Uz - Directories

V - WARS & SPECIFIC CONFLICTS

V - General
Vb - Falklands War
Vc - Northern Ireland
Vd - Post-Communist Europe
Vg - South Asia
Vh - Southeast Asia
Vi - Northeast Asia
Vj - Middle East
Vk - Gulf Wars
Vp - Oceania
Vr - African conflicts
Vs - Latin America
Vu - First World War
Vv - Second World War

W - WAR

W - General
Wb - Western Defence Policy
Wc - Cold War
Wd - General Disarmament
We - Psychology of War
Wf - Guerrilla War
Wg - Defence Conversion
Wh - History of Warfare
Wj - Anti-personnel War
Wk - Children & War
Wl - Law and War
Wm - Morality of War
Wq - Chemical & Biological War
Wr - Weapons
Ws - Problems of Peace
Wt - Arms Trade
Wu - International Peacekeeping
Wy - Church & War
Wz - Anti-war Fiction

X - NUCLEAR ISSUES

X - General
Xa - Nuclear Arms Race
Xb - Unilateralism
Xd - Nuclear Disarmament
Xe - Arms Control
Xf - Non-nuclear Defence
Xg - Non-proliferation
Xh - History of the Bomb
Xj - Hiroshima & Nagasaki
Xl - Legality of Nuclear Weapons
Xm - Morality of Nuclear Weapons
Xn - Civil Defence

Xo - Anti-nuclear Writing
Xp - Nuclear Testing
Xq - Radiation
Xr - Nuclear Accidents
Xs - Nuclear Power
Xt - Nuclear Waste
Xw - Nuclear War Planning
Xx - Nuclear weapons
Xu - Nuclear Transportation
Xz - Anti-nuclear Fiction

Y - RELIGIONS & PHILOSOPHIES

Y - General
Yc - Ancient Religions
Yg - Hinduism
Yh - Buddhism
Yi - Sikhism
Yj - Judaism
Yk - Christianity
Yl - Islam
Ym - Other Religions
Yn - Quakerism
Yo - Atheism & Humanism
Yp - Moral Philosophers
Yr - Confucianism
Ys - Taoism
Yt - Theosophy
Yu - Anthroposophy
Yv - Krishnamurti
Yw - Gurdjieff
Yx - Ouspensky
Yy - New Age
Yz - Other philosophies

Z - RELIGIOUS DIALOGUE & SPIRITUAL LIFE

Z - General
Ze - Psychology of Religion
Zf - Interfaith Dialogue
Zh - History and Practice of Religions
Zi - Science and Religion
Zj - Paranormal
Zn - Comparative Religion
Zp - Feminism and Religion
Zs - Political Theology
Zu - Mysticism
Zx - Yoga
Zy - Meditation & Prayer
Zz - Spiritual Poetry

Journal Categories

- **Alternative Economics**
e.g. Grassroots Economic Organising, Radical Economics, New Sector
- **Animal Rights**
e.g. Outrage, Vegan, Howl
- **Anti-Racism**
e.g. Campaign Against Racism and Fascism, Land Rights News, Race and Class
- **Development**
e.g. Refugees, Central America Report, Conflict Trends
- **Disarmament**
e.g. Campaign for the Accountability of American Bases, Campaign against Depleted Uranium, Civilian-based Defence
- **Ecology**
e.g. The Ecologist, Alternatives, Green Revolution
- **Gender Issues**
e.g. Media and Gender Monitor
- **Human Rights**
e.g. Liberty, Torture, Anti-Slavery Reporter
- **Libertarian Politics**
e.g. Direct Action, SchNews, New Politics
- **Peace Activism & Non-violence**
e.g. Peace News, Voices in the Wilderness, Non-violent News
- **Peace Education and Children's Rights**
e.g. Circles of Peace, Circles of Justice, Education Now
- **Peace Research**
e.g. New Routes, The Gandhi Way, Peace Matters
- **Social Alternatives**
e.g. Positive News, Resurgence, Yes!
- **Spirituality**
e.g. The Catholic Worker, The Humanist, Pagan Dawn

Here is a list of some of the books and pamphlets donated to Commonweal during 2003 and 2004, to give you an idea of the range of material we hold. In each item the author and title are preceded by the Commonweal classification.

Ae - Maciel, Creuza:

The political project of non-violence. Service for Peace and Justice in Latin- America - SERPAJ - LA.

Bn - International Fellowship of Reconciliation. International Peace Bureau: International women's day for peace and disarmament May 24 2004.

Bx - Howard-Hastings, Donna / Howard-Hastings, Tom / Love, Kary / Komisaruk, Katya: Laurentian shield. Nonviolent disarmament of the nuclear navy in Wisconsin.

Da - Owen, Douglas J.J.:

The political objector to war. His right to exemption from military service.

Er - Mkapa, Benjamin William:

Peace-making and conflict resolution in Africa: a Tanzanian view. Lecture by the President of the United Republic of Tanzania, His Excellency Benjamin William Mkapa, Aula Magna, University of Uppsala, 1st September, 1999.

Fq - Viva!:

Not in my name. A passionate condemnation of factory farming by some of Britain's best-loved personalities. [video recording]

Fq - Viva!:

Sentenced to death. The slaughter of farm animals. [video recording]

Gz - Gandhi, M. K. / Kher, V. B.:

Stonewalls do not a prison make.

Je - Hicks, David W.:

The Centre for Peace Studies: 1980-89.

Je - International Peace Research Institute, International Alert:

Peace, development and conflict resolution in Uganda. Report of an international mission to Uganda.

Je - Richardson Institute for Conflict and Peace Research:

Director's report presented to the annual general meeting of the Conflict Research Society.

Ju - Shuman, Michael:

Having international affairs your way. A five-step briefing manual for citizen diplomats.

Kc - Hicks, David W.:

Peace education: the Australian connexion.

Kd - Simmonds, Jennifer:

Seeing red. An anger management and peacemaking curriculum for kids.

Kf - Zahn, Gordon Charles :

A religious pacifist looks at abortion. Can one absolutize the right to life?

Kj - Hunt, Jan:

The natural child. Parenting from the heart.

Ko - Soros, Barbara / Mayer, Danuta:

Tenzin's deer.

Oc - Duhm, Dieter:

The sacred matrix. From the matrix of violence to the matrix of life. The foundation for a new civilisation.

Of - Majzlik, Linda / Henriques, Amanda:

A vegan taste of France

A vegan taste of Greece

A vegan taste of India

A vegan taste of Italy

A vegan taste of Mexico

A vegan taste of North Africa

A vegan taste of The Caribbean

A vegan taste of The Middle East

Of - Viva!:

Food for life. Vegetarianism - a dietary revolution explored. [video recording]

PI - Kowalski, Reinhard / Frawley, David:

The only way out is in. Yoga, ayurveda and psychology.

Qa - Wilcox, Fred:

Grass roots, an anti-nuke source book. How to fight nuclear power and win.

Qi - IIED World Commission on Environment and Development:

Our common future, a reader's guide. The 'Brundtland Report' explained.

Qi - Slessor, Malcolm / King, Jane:
Not by money alone. Economics as nature intended.

Qn - Dammers, A.H.:
Life style. A parable of sharing.

Qu - Beyond petroleum. The renewable energy evolution.

Rr – Movement:
Naming the beast. The changing face of apartheid.

S - Sadler, Sally:
Crowd control. Are there alternatives to violence? A study of methods of crowd control in the member states of the Council of Europe.

Sp - Bradford Community and Voluntary Service:
Bradford Community and Voluntary Service annual report 2002-3.

T - Australia in focus. Tough choices for the 'clever country'.

T - Tension in Turkey. Democracy, Islam and military power.

T - Beswick, Frank, Baron Beswick:
Towards world government. How Britain can lead.

T - Coates, Ken:
The third way to the servile state.

T - Flanders, Laura:
Bushwomen. Tales of a cynical species.

Ta - Spotlight on Italy. Culture, commerce and corruption.

Tf - Bengwayan, Michael A.:
Intellectual and cultural property rights of indigenous and tribal peoples in Asia.

Tf - Coates, Ken:
Human rights in the world. A report to the European Parliament.

Tf - Index on Censorship:
Not a good ID.

Tf - Jackson, Dorothy:
Twa women, Twa rights in the Great Lakes Region of Africa.

Tk - McChesney, Robert W.:
Corporate media and the threat to democracy.

Tv - United Nations. Security Council:
Report of the Secretary-General pursuant to paragraph 2 of Security Council resolution 808 (1993).

Tx - Saudi Arabia. Desert kingdom in transition.

UI - The IMF and World Bank. Funding a better future?

UI - Corner House:
Underwriting bribery. Export credit agencies and corruption.

UI - The Corner House:
Corruption, governance and globalisation. Lessons from New Thailand.

Vc - Interchurch Group on Faith and Politics:
Towards an island that works. Facing divisions in Ireland.

Wb - Gittings, John / Davis, Ian:
Britain in the 21st century. Rethinking defence and foreign policy.

Wc - Isaacs, Jeremy / Downing, Taylor:
Cold war. The book of the ground-breaking TV series.

Wr - NO DU Hiroshima Project:
Hiroshima appeal for banning DU weapons.

Xa – Sojourners:
A matter of faith. A study guide for churches on the nuclear arms race.

Xa - Tsuchida, Atsushi:
The nuclear arming of Japan.

Xd - Peace Council of the German Democratic Republic:
Entering the third millennium without nuclear weapons.

Xg - Friend, Michael:
After non-detection, what? What Iraq's unbound WMD mean for the future of non-proliferation.

Xx - Elworthy, Scilla:
In the dark. Parliament, the public & NATO's new nuclear weapons.

Yn - Goodrich, Maggie:
We chose the star. War victims relief service 1870 - 1871.

Yn - Milligan, Edward:
The past is prologue. 100 years of Quaker overseas work, 1868 – 1968.

If you have any further queries about Commonwealth, please see the Peace Studies Subject Librarian or other subject librarian.

Alternatively, look in the Collection for up-to-date contact details of Trustees and others connected with Commonwealth who may be able to help you – or see our website

www.brad.ac.uk/library/services/commonweal

We hope you enjoy using Commonwealth.

Commonweal - n. the common good, welfare of the community:
commonwealth (arch.) - n. the public or whole body of the people; a form of government in which the power rests with the people